**Instructions:** Use this Extended Questionnaire for all participants meeting the eligibility criteria who have provided written informed consent to participate. Please do not leave any questions blank. Instead, mark the “DK” box if the participant states that they “don’t know” the answer to a question. If the participant is willing to answer but doesn't know the exact answer, encourage him/her to estimate, as this is better than a DK answer. If the participant refuses to answer a question, mark the “REF” box for “refused” to answer.

1. **Mark the sex of participant:**
   - [ ] male
   - [ ] female

**Interviewer reads:**
Thank you for agreeing to participate. First, I would like to ask you a few questions. Some of these questions may be uncomfortable to answer. Please remember that you do not have to answer any questions that you do not want to answer and you may discontinue the interview at any time. If I ask a question that you don’t want to answer, just let me know and I will go on to the next question. Our discussion will last no more than 45 minutes.

2. **In what month and year were you born?**
   - MMM
   - yy
   - If unknown, record age at last birthday: years
     - Estimate OK.

3. **What is the highest level of school you attended?**
   - primary
   - secondary
   - higher
   - did not attend
     - DK
     - REF
   - If did not attend, DK, or REF, skip to 4.

3a. **What is the highest grade/form/year you completed at that level?**
   - years
   - DK
   - REF
4. What is your usual occupation? [Interviewer probe: What kind of work do you most of the time?] Mark all that apply.

- farmer, forestry, fishing
- soldier, policeman
- driver
- manual worker
- sales, service worker
- factory worker
- take care of my home/children (housewife, homemaker)

5. I would like to ask you about your employment status. Are you now...

- regularly employed full time?
- employed part-time?
- employed seasonally?
- self-employed?
- unemployed/looking for work?

6. Are you currently married (civil or traditional) or living together with a man/woman as married?

- yes, currently married
- yes, living with a man/woman

7. Is your husband/wife or partner living with you now or is he/she staying elsewhere?

- living with me
- staying elsewhere

8. How many wives/live-in partners do you have?

9. In the last 12 months, have you been away from your home for more than one month at a time?

   yes  no  REF
10. In the last 12 months, how many times have you been away from your home for more than one month at a time?

**Question 11 Instructions:** This question for women only. If participant is male, skip to Binge Drinking section.

11. Are you currently pregnant?

**EXPERIENCE WITH BINGE DRINKING**

**Instructions:** Show participants the picture of the different alcoholic beverages on Interview Card #3. Then ask questions 12–14.

**Interviewer reads:**
Now I would like to ask you some questions about drinking alcohol. This picture shows common types of alcoholic beverages in our area. Some types of beverages contain more alcohol than other types of beverages. Below each beverage in this picture is a number. This number refers to how many drinks of alcohol each type of beverage contains. For example, one jar of umcombotsi is the same as 4 drinks, and one bottle of Spirits is the same as 30 drinks. Before we begin, do you have any questions?

**Question 12 Instructions:** Do not read responses. Allow participant to answer in own words, but okay to prompt.

12. How frequently do you drink alcohol?

- I don’t drink
- every day or almost daily
- weekly but not daily

13. Using the information from this picture, have you ever had 6 or more drinks in one day?

- yes
- no
- DK
- REF

14. In the past year, how often did you have 6 or more drinks in one day?

- more than a year ago
- every day or almost daily
- weekly but not daily

- monthly but not weekly
- less than monthly
- REF
BELIEFS REGARDING MALE CIRCUMCISION ASKED OF BOTH MEN AND WOMEN

**Interviewer reads:**
Now I would like to ask you some questions about male circumcision, and I am going to show you some drawings to help answer the questions. By male circumcision, I mean removal of the foreskin of the penis. Because circumcision is only performed on males, I will show you drawings only of the male genitalia/penis. Do you have any questions?

**Instructions:** Show participant male circumcision drawings on Interview Card #1.

15. **Do you think male circumcision has any benefits?**
   - [ ] yes
   - [ ] no
   - [ ] DK
   - [ ] REF
   - **If no, DK, or REF, skip to 16.**

15a. **What benefits? Do not read choices aloud. Mark all that apply.**
   - [ ] reduce risk of HIV infection
   - [ ] reduce risk of other STI infection
   - [ ] better hygiene/cleaner
   - [ ] HIV cure
   - [ ] boost sexual performance
   - [ ] reduce women’s risk of HIV infection
   - [ ] women prefer/enjoy sex more
   - [ ] cultural requirement/identity
   - [ ] cancer prevention
   - [ ] other: __________________________
   - [ ] DK
   - [ ] REF

16. **Do you believe that if a man’s penis is circumcised, his risk of getting HIV will be increased, decreased, or remain the same?**
   - [ ] increased
   - [ ] decreased
   - [ ] remain the same
   - [ ] DK
   - [ ] REF

SEXUAL ACTIVITY

**Instructions:** This section of the form addresses sexual behaviors and asks that the participant recall his/her sexual partners over the past 6 months.

**Interviewer reads:**
Now I would like to ask you some questions about your recent sexual activity. I know these questions are sensitive and want to remind you that your answers are completely private. This means that they will not be shared with anyone outside of the study team. No one will know what particular answers you give. This form will not have your name anywhere on it. Instead, you will only be identified by a number. If we should come to any questions that you don’t want to answer, just let me know and we will go on to the next one.

Different people have different definitions of “sex” or “sexual intercourse.” For this study, when we say “sex” we mean:
- Vaginal sex, which is when a man puts his penis in a woman’s vagina.
- Anal sex, which is when a man puts his penis in another person’s anus.

Do you have any questions before continuing?
### Statistical Center for HIV/AIDS Research & Prevention (SCHARP)  
**Extended Questionnaire (A1)**  

**SHIMS001 (186)**  
**EQ-5 (035)**  

**PTID**

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#### Extended Questionnaire (A1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Answer Options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 17. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time? | □ age (years)  
□ have never had sex  
□ REF |
| 18. Have you had sexual intercourse with a girl or woman in the last 6 months? | □ yes  
□ no  
□ REF |
| 19. Have you had sexual intercourse with a boy or man in the last 6 months? | □ yes  
□ no  
□ REF |
| 20. In total, how many different people have you had sexual intercourse with in the last 6 months? It is okay to estimate the number if you do not remember exactly. | □ number of partners  
□ REF |
| 21. With the (insert number of partners from question 20 or say "this or these" if 20 = REF) sex partners that you have had in the last 6 months, how often did you use a condom when you had sexual intercourse? | □ sometimes  
□ always  
□ never |
| 22. Did you know the HIV status of these partners? | □ yes, for all of them  
□ yes, for some of them  
□ no, for none of them  
□ REF |
| 23. How many of these partners did you know were HIV-positive? | □ all of them  
□ some of them  
□ none of them  
□ REF |

**Instructions:** 
Read down each column of the table (for each partner, one at a time), not across each row. First list the last three partners by name/nickname, then ask questions in order (most recent first) about the partners.

**Interviewer reads:**
Now I would like to ask you more details about the three most recent sex partners that you have had in the last 6 months. Please tell me about them starting with the most recent sex partners.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Answer Options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24. First name, nickname, or marker of each partner</td>
<td>□ REF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 25. Month/year sexual relationship began                                | □ MMM  
□ YY  
□ REF |

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18-FEB-11  
T0_A1_CRFExtended_6  
N:hivnetforms/CDC_SHIMS/forms/shims001_extended_qx.fm
26. Month/year sexual relationship ended

**Interviewer:** Record today’s date if relationship has not ended.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Partner 1</th>
<th>Partner 2</th>
<th>Partner 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MMM</td>
<td>YY</td>
<td>MMM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

27. Partner’s sex

- [ ] male
- [ ] female
- [ ] DK

**Instructions:** If response to Question 27 is female or REF, skip to 28. If response to Question 27 is “male”, continue to Question 27a.

27a. Was his penis circumcised or uncircumcised?

**Interviewer:** Show participant male circumcision drawings on Interview Card #1.

- [ ] circumcised
- [ ] uncircumcised
- [ ] became circumcised during relationship
- [ ] DK
- [ ] REF

28. About how old was she/he the first time you had sex with her/him?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>years</th>
<th>REF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

For the next question, I am going to ask you if your partner was a husband/wife, a regular partner, or a casual partner:

- By spouse we mean someone who you are married to or living with as if married.
- By regular partner we mean someone who you are NOT married to or living with as married, but who is a steady partner such as a girlfriend or boyfriend.
- By casual partner we mean someone who is NOT your spouse or a regular partner, but with whom you have had sex with in the last 6 months.

29. Keeping these definitions in mind, is this partner your husband/wife, a regular partner, or a casual partner?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>partner</th>
<th>husband/wife</th>
<th>regular partner</th>
<th>casual partner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

30. On approximately how many days did you have sex with him/her in the last 6 months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>between</th>
<th>more than</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Instructions:
For questions 31–38, show participant Interview Card #2 to help them remember the response options: always, sometimes, or never.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Partner 1</th>
<th>Partner 2</th>
<th>Partner 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>31. How often did you use a condom when you had sexual intercourse?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32. How often did you give or receive money or gifts so that you would have sex with this person?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33. Did you and your partner engage in <em>vaginal</em> sex in the last 6 months?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34. How often did you and your partner use a condom when you had <em>vaginal</em> sex in the last 6 months?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35. Did you and your partner engage in <em>anal</em> sex in the last 6 months?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36. How often did you and your partner use a condom when you had <em>anal</em> sex in the last 6 months?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Questions 37–40 Instructions:** Complete questions 37–40 for all male participants who had a male sex partner(s) in the past 6 months. All other participants, skip to question 39.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Partner 1</th>
<th>Partner 2</th>
<th>Partner 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Did you and your partner have anal sex in the last 6 months?</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>REF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>no</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>REF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If no, skip to 39.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How often did you and your partner use a condom when you had anal sex in the last 6 months?</th>
<th>always</th>
<th>sometimes</th>
<th>never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>yes</td>
<td>REF</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>REF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>no</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>REF</td>
<td>no</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>When you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, do you think that he/she was HIV positive?</th>
<th>yes</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>yes</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>yes</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>no</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>no</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>DK</td>
<td>no</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If no, skip to 41.

| Do you think that this partner was taking ART for HIV/AIDS? | yes | DK | yes | DK | yes | DK |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| no | yes | DK | no | yes | DK | no | yes | DK |

**Question 41 is for women only. If participant is male, skip to 42.**

41. Have you had any of the following symptoms of a sexually transmitted infection in the last 12 months?

41a. abnormal or unusual discharge from your vagina | yes | no | DK | REF |

41b. sores in your genital area | yes | no | DK | REF |

**Question 42 is for men only. If participant is female, skip to HIV Status Information section.**

42. Have you had any of the following symptoms of a sexually transmitted infection in the last 12 months?

42a. abnormal or unusual discharge from your penis | yes | no | DK | REF |

42b. sores in your genital area | yes | no | DK | REF |
HIV STATUS INFORMATION

Instructions: This section of the form addresses prior HIV testing.

Interviewer reads:
Now I would like to ask you some questions about HIV testing. Your answers are completely private. This form will not have your name anywhere on it; instead you will only be identified by a number.

43. Have you ever been tested to see if you have the AIDS virus?
   yes □  no □  DK □  REF □
   If no, DK, or REF, skip to 49.

44. How many times have you had an HIV test in your lifetime?
   □ □  REF

45. When was the last time you had an HIV test? Give best approximate date.
   MMM □ □ yy □ REF □

46. Did you get the result of your last HIV test?
   yes □  no □  DK □  REF □
   If DK or REF, skip to 49.
   If yes, skip to 48.

Question 47 Instructions: Do not read. Record reason as described by participant.

47. What are some of the reasons that you did not get your HIV test result?
   □ I did not want to know/was afraid to know my test result
   □ provider did not give result to me
   □ had to get partner permission to test
   □ wanted to test with partner
   □ did not have time to wait for result
   □ other ____________________________

Instructions: If question 47 was answered, skip to HIV Prevention Exposure Information section.

48. I would like to ask you the result of your latest HIV test, but I want to remind you again that you should only answer the question if you feel comfortable. If you feel comfortable, could you tell me the result of your latest HIV test?
   positive □  negative □  indeterminate □  DK □  REF □

49. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you should be taking ART to treat HIV (including during pregnancy)?
   yes □  no □  DK □  REF □

50. Are you currently taking ART to treat HIV?
   yes □  no □  DK □  REF □
HIV PREVENTION EXPOSURE INFORMATION

Instructions: Read each question and mark yes or no, as appropriate. Each time a participant answers ‘yes’, ask the participant “What is the source of this information?” Read the list of sources of information aloud. Show participant Interviewer Card #4 with response categories. Use the key below to indicate the source(s) that correspond to the participant’s answer(s). More than one response is acceptable.

1 = Billboard
2 = Radio
3 = Television
4 = Community group/organization
5 = Health care provider
6 = Religions leader/organization
7 = Friend
8 = Family member
9 = Other

Interviewer reads:
Now I would like to ask you some questions about HIV prevention messages that you may have heard or seen in the past 6 months and how or where you heard or saw them. Please use this card to help you answer.

51. In the past 6 months, have you heard or seen any messages about the following topics related to HIV?

51a. Get an HIV test to know your status.

51b. Reduce your number of sex partners.

51c. Use condoms every time you have sex.

51d. Male circumcision for HIV prevention.

51e. ART is available in clinics to treat HIV.

51f. All pregnant women should get an HIV test.

51g. ART is available to prevent a mother from transmitting HIV to her baby.

51h. Other, specify: ____________________________

If yes, ask: What is the source of this information? Mark all that apply.

1 = Billboard
2 = Radio
3 = Television
4 = Community group/organization
5 = Health care provider
6 = Religions leader/organization
7 = Friend
8 = Family member
9 = Other
Instructions: If the participant is female, skip to Final Statement section. If the participant is male, continue to Male Circumcision Status section.

MALE CIRCUMCISION STATUS

Interviewer reads:
Now I would like to ask you about male circumcision. I am going to show you some drawings to help answer the questions. As a reminder, by male circumcision, I mean removal of the foreskin of the penis. Before we begin, do you have any questions?

Instructions: Show participant male circumcision drawings on Interview Card #1.

52. Based on these drawings, when you do NOT have an erection, would you say your penis is uncircumcised (more like the first drawing) or circumcised (more like the second drawing)?

If uncircumcised, DK, or REF, skip to Final Statement.

53. When were you circumcised? MMM yyyy REF

If REF, skip to Final Statement.

FINAL STATEMENT

Interviewer reads:
Thank you very much for your cooperation. The information you provided is very helpful and we appreciate your time and assistance. Do you have any final questions or comments that you would like to share with me?